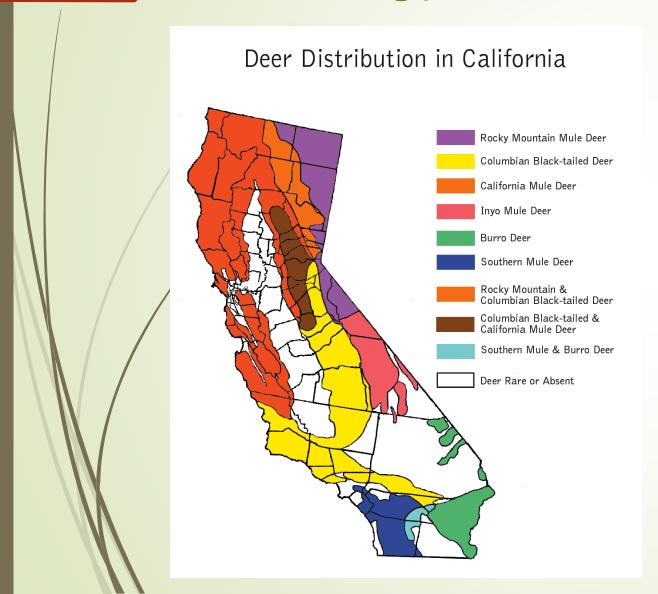
# Residential Deer Dilemma More Harm Than Good

Shelly Blair
Wildlife Biologist
California Department of Fish and Wildlife
Unit Biologist for El Dorado and Alpine Counties



### Biology-Habitat and Distribution



- Occupiesvariable habitat
- Migratory vs. Resident



## Biology-Reproduction, Life Span

- Average life span 6.5 yrs.
- Mate in late Nov. & Dec.
  - -Males quit eating; necks enlarge; can become aggressive
- ₹ 7-mo. gestation
- Young born in early summer (usually twins)
  - -Females become more aggressive and protective of young
- Fawns stay with mother for first year



- It is against the LAW!!!!
  - ► Feeding big game (deer) is illegal (California Code of Regulations: Title 14. Natural Resources Section 251.3.
  - Even though feed stores sell it- does not make it legal in California to use it!

Feeding wildlife, particularly deer, congregates them in a manner that is unnatural. When consistently fed, deer will over browse their surroundings, negatively impacting their native habitat.





 High deer densities can attract predators and increase risk of death by coyotes or domestic dogs





#### **■**Spreads Disease:

- Adenovirus
- ► Foot and mouth disease
- EHD (epizootic hemorrhagic disease)
- Bluetongue
- ► Hair Loss Syndrome
- Parasite overloads Lung Worm; Exotic Lice





Increase the likelihood of vehicle collisions



- Results in over-browsing of local vegetation and ornamental plants your neighbors don't want herds of deer eating their expensive landscaping!
- Deny access to food because subordinate deer are kept away from feed sites.
- Deer behavior is altered when artificial feeding exists
- Deer that are fed food that the micro fauna in their stomachs cannot digest will actually starve to death with a stomach full of food. These digestive microorganisms are specific to food type unnatural foods will put the in poor body condition)





So while you love seeing animals in your backyards.....









It has very negative consequences when people intentionally feed them.....













People are killing them with kindness. Please don't be one of those people!

Deer do not need our help to survive.

### THE END



Questions????