

# El Dorado County Emergency Medical Services Agency

Quick Reference

Revised Date: June 19, 2020

# **Medication Profile**

Acetaminophen

(Tylenol)

### Class:

Non-opioid analgesic, antipyretic

## Action:

The action is not precisely known; however, it is thought to be centrally mediated. It may reduce the production of prostaglandin in the brain. Prostaglandins are chemicals that cause inflammation and swelling.

Onset: 10-15 minutes Peak: 1-hour Duration: 4-6 hours

# Adult Administration:

1 gram IV/IO over 15 min. (single dose)

#### **Pediatric Administration:**

15mg/kg IV/IO over 15 min. Max 750mg (single dose) 15mg/kg PO every 4 hours

• Pediatric Febrile Seizure patient who have either not been given any antipyretics or who have been given ibuprofen without a marked reduction in fever.

# **Indications:**

Mild to moderate pain Adjunct to other analgesics for severe pain Pediatric febrile sz (not given antipyretics Or ibuprofen has not reduced fever)

#### **Contraindications:**

Hypersensitivity/allergy Liver Disease or complications (e.g. Transplant)

### Side Effects:

GI: Nausea, vomiting, constipation CNS: Headache, insomnia

### Pregnancy:

Category B

### Notes:

- Should be administered within 6 hours of opening the package.
- May be used as a longer lasting adjunct to other analgesics for severe pain.
- Useful for patients with mild to moderate pain who are not already taking acetaminophen.
- Useful for patients with renal insufficiency, pediatrics, and geriatrics who are not candidates for ketorolac.

Effective Date: September 1, 2020